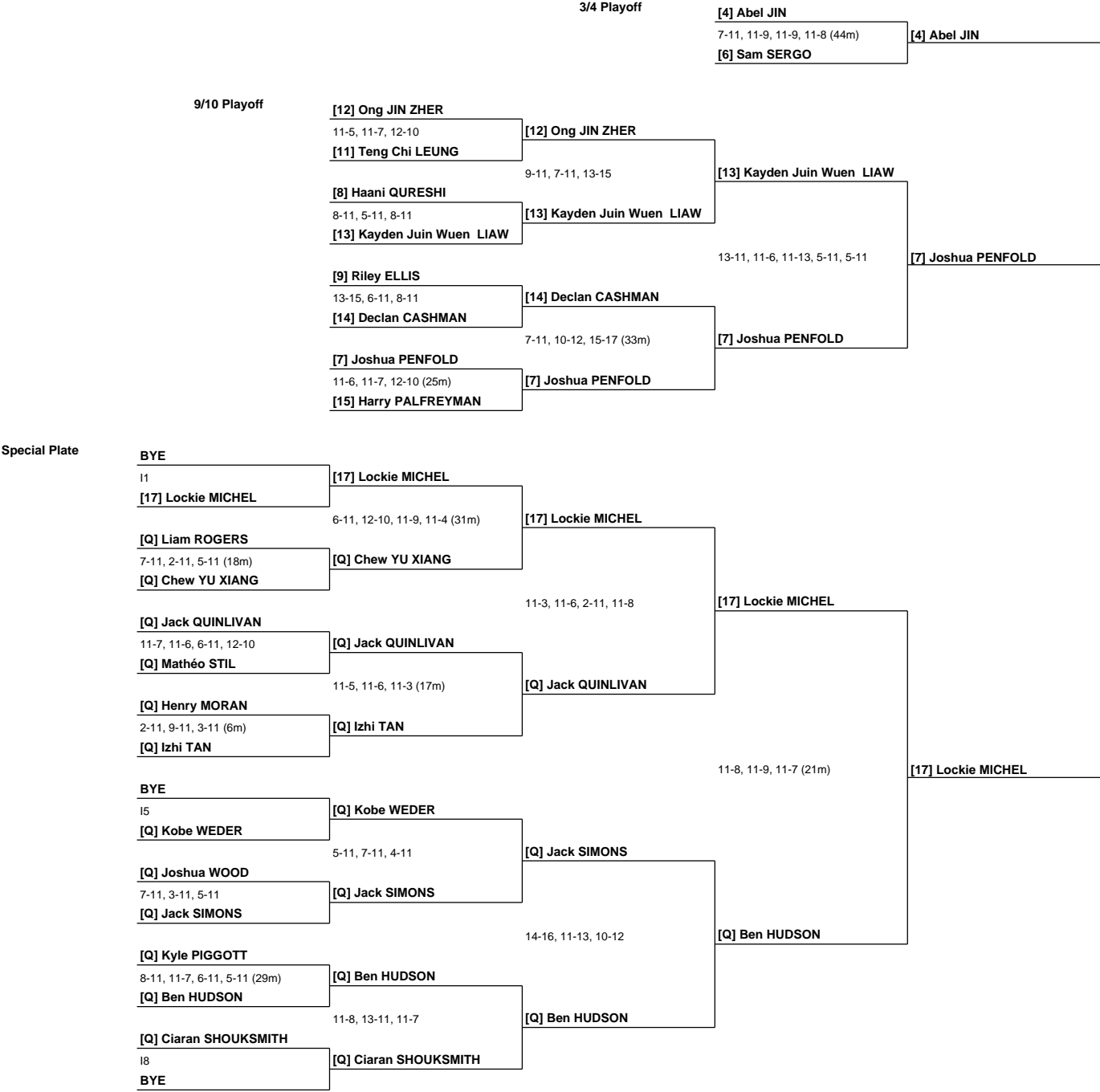


[illegible]



25/26 Playoff

