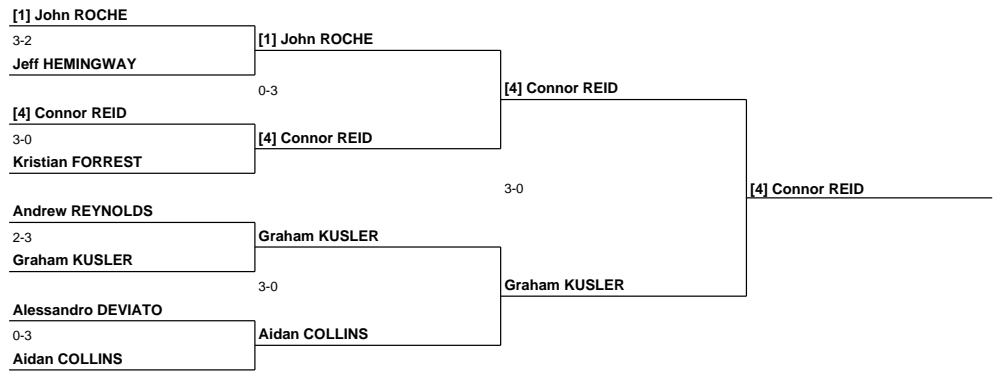
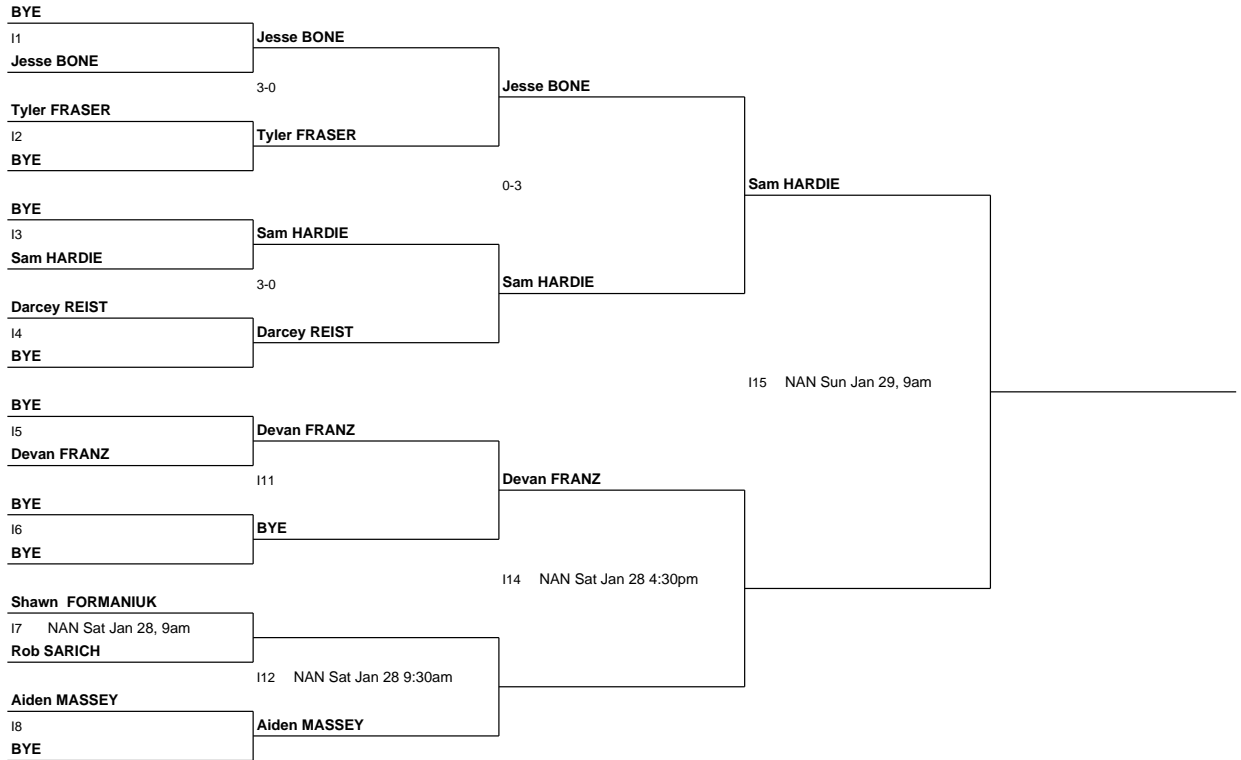


9/10 Playoff



17/18 Playoff



25/26 Playoff

